



Florida Gardening Calendar

Comments or suggestions?
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January

North Florida Edition

What to Plant

Bedding Plants: Plants that can be added to the garden during the coolest months include pansy, viola, petunia, and snapdragon. **See:** [Gardening with Annuals in Florida](#)

Bulbs: Crinum, agapanthus, and gloriosa lily can be planted now. Provide a layer of mulch for protection from cold temperatures. **See:** [Bulbs for Florida](#)

Camellias: Select and plant camellias this month. Visit local nurseries now for the best selection of colors and forms. **See:** [Camellias at a Glance](#)

Vegetables: Continue planting cool season crops including beet, cabbage, turnip, lettuce, and broccoli. Try sugar snap peas as well. **See:** [Florida Vegetable Gardening Guide](#)

What to Do

Deciduous fruit: Planting deciduous fruit trees now gives their roots time to develop before the warm, dry spring months. This is also a good time to prune and fertilize existing trees. **See:** [Deciduous Fruit for North Florida](#)

Cold protection: Frost or freezes are likely this month and next. Be ready to cover tender plants to minimize damage. **See:** [Cold Protection of Ornamental Plants](#)

Irrigation: Plants may need water if temperatures remain higher than normal and rainfall is scarce. **See:** [Fertilization and Irrigation Needs for Florida Lawns and Landscapes](#)

Shrubs and Trees: Prune non-spring flowering shrubs and trees this month to improve form. **See:** [Pruning Landscape Trees and Shrubs](#)

Arbor Day: Florida observes Arbor Day on the third Friday of January. To celebrate, plant a tree in your yard or community. Consider a hurricane resistant tree such as **live oak, bald cypress, cabbage palm, or crapemyrtle**. **See:** [Arbor Day Foundation - Florida](#)

Crapemyrtle: While crapemyrtles do not require pruning, removing seed pods, crossing branches and small twiggy growth improves the appearance and form of the plant. **See:** [Crapemyrtle in Florida](#)

Pests: To control scale on citrus, shrubs, camellias, and deciduous fruit trees, apply horticultural oil while plants are dormant. **See:** [Landscape Insect Pest Management](#)

What to Do Every Month

- Adjust irrigation based on rainfall.
- Deadhead flowers to encourage new blooms.
- Monitor the garden for insects and disease.
- Plant trees, shrubs, and perennials and water until established.
- [Mow lawns](#) at recommended heights:
 - St. Augustine & Bahia: 3-4"
 - Centipede: 1.5-2.0"
 - Dwarf St. Augustine: 2.5"
 - [Zoysiagrass](#)

UF Resources For Gardeners

- UF/IFAS Publications (EDIS) <http://edis.ifas.ufl.edu/>
- Florida-Friendly Landscaping <http://fyn.ifas.ufl.edu/>
- Solutions For Your Life <http://solutionsforyourlife.com>
- *Gardening in a Minute* Radio Program <http://gardeninginaminute.com>
- Florida Master Gardener Program <http://gardeningsolutions.ifas.ufl.edu/mastergardener/>
- Living Green <http://livinggreen.ifas.ufl.edu/>